



CSS

CASCADING STYLE SHEET

CSS works by associating **rules** to HTML elements.

These rules govern how the content of specified elements should be displayed.

**A CSS rule contains two parts:
a **selector** and a **declaration**.**

selector

declaration

p {font-family: Arial;}



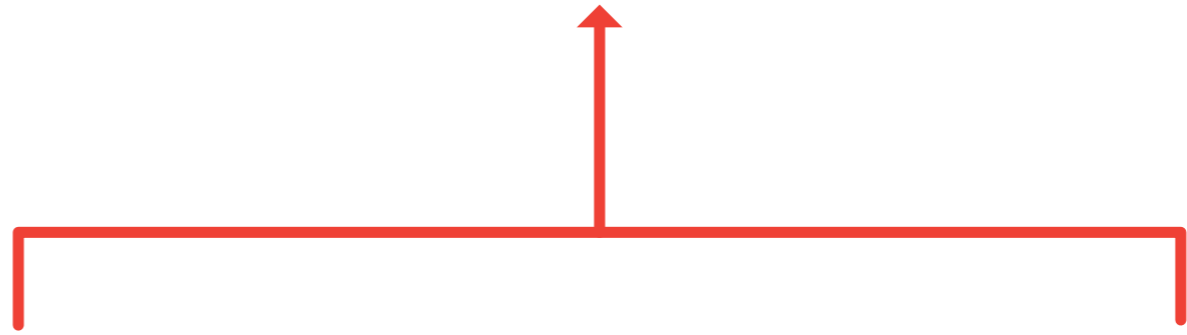
Selectors indicate which element the rule applies to.

The same rule can apply to more than one element if you separate the element names with commas.

selector



declaration



`h1, h2, h3 {font-family: Arial;}`

Declarations indicate how the element referred to in the selector should be styled.

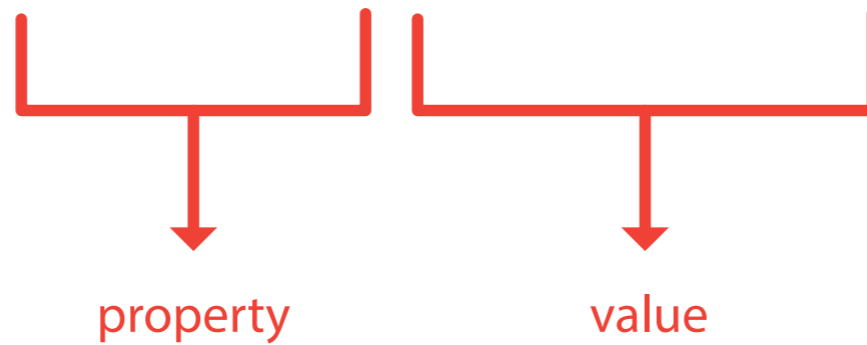
Declarations are split into two parts: a **property** and a **value**, and are separated by a colon.

h1 {font-family: Arial;}



You can specify several properties in one declaration, each separated by a semi-colon.

```
h1 {  
  font-family: Arial;  
  color: yellow;}  
}
```



ADDING CSS TO A PAGE

<style>

You can include CSS rules within an HTML page by placing them inside a <style> element, which usually sits inside the <head> element of the page.

```
<style type="text/css">  
</style>
```

```
<html>
```

```
  <head>
```

```
    <title>Using CSS</title>
```

```
    <style type="text/css">
```

```
    </style>
```

```
  </head>
```

```
  <body>
```

```
  </body>
```

```
</html>
```

THX!